Sustainable Transportation

Vehicle & Charging Recommendations Approaching 2025



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Introductions: Our Team



Claire Briglio

Clio Dakolias

Michelle Drandell

Jake Duffy



Justas Pakašius Kate Della Pietra Ernie Robertson

Overview of Presentation

Project Overview

Fleet Breakdown

General Recommendations

Global Initiatives, Plan 2030, Project Methodology Short Description, Vehicle Recommendations Areas of improvement, 2025 onwards

Data Analysis

Emissions Model, Fleet Findings

Charging Plan

Campus map with proposed EV charging location

Columbia, COP27 and Climate Responsibility



Climate change is global and particles emitted today will persist in the atmosphere for a long time. Emissions here today will affect humans for generations.



Certain communities and societies have a higher responsibility due to higher historic emissions. Columbia has an opportunity to lead not only through its research, but also through action.



Urgent and bold steps are needed to mitigate the worst outcomes of the climate emergency. Columbia's ambitious climate plans require action on behalf of its community

Columbia's Plan 2030's Road to Zero Emissions



Project Description

Align Columbia with its vehicle emissions reductions targets for 2025 by proposing a detailed electrification and charging

plan.

Fleet Overview



Our Methodology

Background Research	Literature Review of EV space and Sustainable Transportation
10+ Informational Chats	Consultation with fleet managers to understand operations
Data Synthesis	Collection of fleet vehicle usage to create emissions model
Vehicle Analysis	Propose EV replacement for highest emitting vehicles in each fleet
Charging Layout	Consult ConEd, charging companies & Columbia community

.

Data Overview

Overview of Model

Diesel Calculations:							
10,180 grams of CO ₂ /gallon of							
liesel = 10.180 × 10-3 metric tons							
CO ₂ /gallon of diesel							

Gasoline Calculations: 8,887 grams of CO₂/gallon of gasoline = 8.887 × 10-3 metric tons CO₂/gallon of gasoline

Department	Emissions(Metric Tonnes of CO2)	Fuel Used(GA)	Diesel Usage	Electric Usage	Gas Usage	% of Total Emissions	% of Diesel Usage	% of Gas Usage
Arbor Shuttle	228.30	25689.64	0.00	0.00	25689.64	22.74%	0.00%	35.05%
Baker Shuttle Emissions (x2)	193.30	18988.12	18988.12	0.00	0.00	19.25%	54.80%	0.00%
Mail	15.88	1716.24	482.84	0.00	1233.40	1.58%	1.39%	1.68%
Intercampus MV Loop	27.12	2664.00	2664.00	0.00	0.00	2.70%	7.69%	0.00%
Facilities	102.33	11267.52	1725.64	5.00	9536.87	10.19%	4.98%	13.01%
CUIMC	0.27	30.00	0.00	0.00	30.00	0.03%	0.00%	0.04%
Intra Vans	93.51	9945.72	3963.72	0.00	5982.00	9.31%	11.44%	8.16%
Overflow(x2)	55.87	5493.20	5493.20	0.00	0.00	5.56%	15.85%	0.00%
Via	76.95	8659.00	0.00	0.00	8659.00	7.66%	0.00%	11.81%
Public Safety	178.65	19908.65	1331.53	0.00	18577.11	17.79%	3.84%	25.35%
Lamont	28.81	3242.26	0.00	0.00	3242.26	2.87%	0.00%	4.42%
Libraries	3.08	346.39	0.00	0.00	346.39	0.31%	0.00%	0.47%
Total	1004.06	107950.73	34649.05	5.00	73296.68	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Source:

https://www.epa.gov/energy/greenhouse-g ases-equivalencies-calculator-calculationsand-references

2021 Fleet Emissions Breakdown



Fleet Recommendations for 2025

Criteria for Vehicle Recommendations



Provide the same physical capacity

Maintain the department services and operations

Stay around the average market price cost



Ensure the switch is achievable by 2025

Arbor Shuttle

OVERVIEW 2 VEHICLES

2021 Total Emissions 22.74%

Ford Goshen Ford Glaval 11.46% 11.28%

RECOMMENDATIONS:

Plan A

- 1. Reduce Shuttle Trips
- 2. Store Vehicles near Columbia or The Arbor
- 3. Purchase Two EV Shuttles
 - a. Ford E-450 Cutaway/Chassis

22% DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS







Plan B

1. Retrofit Vehicles using XL Fleet or similar company (Flux Hybrid, Make Mine Electric, etc.)

~4.55% DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS

Baker Shuttle

OVERVIEW

Low Sulfur Diesel Buses

2021 Total Emissions

19.25%

RECOMMENDATION



Diesel Bus Replacement Van Hool CX45E (x4) -

19% Decrease in total Emissions



Proposed Electric Bus Route for the Baker Shuttle

Proposed Baker Loop Using Lot D



*Blue buses are charging



Public Safety

OVERVIEW 27 VEHICLES

2021 Total Emissions 20.73%

RECOMMENDATION

Vehicles to Replace

2015 Nissan Pathfinder 2014 Nissan Pathfinder 2015 Ford Fusion (3x) 2016 Ford Fusion

Replacements

Primary Recommendation: 2022 Hyundai Ioniq 5 SE Standard Range

Secondary Recommendation: 2023 Hyundai Kona Electric SEL



11% DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS

Facilities

OVERVIEW 15 VEHICLES

(Morningside)

RECOMMENDATION

Vehicles to Replace

2010 Jeep Wrangler 2016 Dodge Grand Caravan 2017 Ram 3500 Promaster 2018 Chevy Colorado

2021 Total Emissions

10.2%

Replacements

Jeep Wrangler 4XE Hybrid Chevy Bolt EUV Ford E-Transit Cargo Van Ford F-150 Pro Lightning Future replacement of trash trucks: XLE Electric Curbtender eQuantum

8% DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS



Intramural Vans

OVERVIEW 12 VEHICLES

2021 Total Emissions 9.3%

Ford E-350 Chevy Express Mercedes Sprinter Van



RECOMMENDATION

Plan A:

<u>Future Market Availability</u> 12-15 person capacity 300 mile range Reliable off-site charging infrastructure

NO DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS

Plan B:

Implement a plan to phase out the three oldest vans in the fleet (Vans 00, 01, and 22) for the 2023 Ford E transit Passenger van to be used for day trips only and be charged in the Grove. Via

OVERVIEW2021 Total Emissions16 VEHICLES8.93%

All vehicles are uniform Mercedes Metris

RECOMMENDATION

Plan A:

Via has no zero emissions plan unlike Lyft: urge Via to develop one or switch to Lyft.

Wait until 2025 for more affordable and varied 7-passenger vehicles to emerge.

NO DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS



Plan B:

Encourage a switch to Mercedes-Benz EQV or retrofitted Ford minivans, the only existing alternatives.

Mail

OVERVIEW2021 Total Emissions8 VEHICLES1.58%

Toyota Scion, Tesla, Mercedes 11P Sprinter, Mercedes 15P Sprinter, Chevy Tahoe, Subaru Crosstrek, Chevy Bolt, Ford E350 15P

RECOMMENDATION

- 1. Toyota Scion
- 2. Chevy Tahoe
- 3. Blue Tech 9P Mercedes Sprinter
- 4. Mercedes 14P Sprinter





- 1. Chevy Bolt 5 Door Hatchback
- 2. Rivian R1S SUV
- 3. 2023 Ford E-Tourneo Custom
- 4. Do not replace

1.03% DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS

MV Loop

OVERVIEW

1 VEHICLE

XE45

New Flyer Low Floor

2021 Total Emissions

2.7%



RECOMMENDATION



NO DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS

Libraries

OVERVIEW 1 VEHICLE 2009 Ford Econoline

2021 Total Emissions 0.36%

RECOMMENDATION

Ford Econoline



Ford E-Transit Low Roof Cargo Van

0.36% DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS





Lamont Operations

OVERVIEW 11 VEHICLES Ford F250 Super-Duty Ford F350 Super-Duty Chevy Express Ford Escape 2021 Total Emissions 2.9%

RECOMMENDATION

Await an EV alternative that has the dependability and torque/towing capacity of the current Ford F250 and F350 Super Duty Models to hit the market.

NO DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS



CUIMC

OVERVIEW 3 VEHICLES

2021 Total Emissions 0.03%

RECOMMENDATION

After 2025, consider the purchase of Ford F-150 Lightning or a similar class of vehicles able to perform the same role.

NO DECREASE IN TOTAL EMISSIONS





Charging 101

Volt	A unit of electromotive force, the "pressure" that pushes electricity	Ð
Amp	The maximum amount of electrical current that can be delivered to the vehicle	Ī
kWh	Quantity of electricity delivered to vehicle per hour (V * A / 1000)	L
kW	Rate of energy flow (V * A) = Charging Rate	Level 120V Electrical a regular l

Opportunity Charging vs. Depot Charging



Source: https://marylandev.org/charging/

ChargePoint: Recommended Chargers



Charger Recommendation Per Vehicle

Fleet	Vehicle Rec	Battery (kwh)	Charger Needed		Charging Times (0-100%)		Charger Recommendation	Charging Time (hours)
Public Safety	2022 Hyundai Ioniq 5 SE Standard Range (SUV)	58	Level 2		300 min			4.833333333
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Public Safety	2022 Hyundai Ioniq 5 SE Standard Range (SUV)	58	Level 2		300 min			4.833333333
Public Safety	2022 Hyundai Kona Electrical SEL (SUV)	64	Level 2		360 min			5.333333333
Arbor	Ford E-450 Cutaway (Lightning eMotors)	125	Level 2 AC or DC		7.5-8hr (AC) or 2-2.5	5 hr (DC)		2
Arbor	Ford E-450 Cutaway (Lightning eMotors)	125	Level 2 AC or DC		7.5-8hr (AC) or 2-2.5	5 hr (DC)		2
Facilities	Chevy Bolt EUV	65	Level 1, 2 or 3		Level 1: 12 hours, 2: 10 hours, 3: 200 miles per hour			5.416666667
Facilities	Ford E-Transit Cargo Van	68	Level 2 or 3		Level 2: 12 hours, Level 3: 180 miles per hour			1.088
Facilities	Ford Lightning Pro Pickup Truck	89	Level 2 or 3		Level 2: 8-10 hours , Level 3: 9 hours			1.424
Libraries	Ford E-Transit Cargo Van Low Roof	68	Level 2 or DC		Level 2: 11 hours (15 miles per hour), DC: 52 minutes			5.666666667
Mail	Chevy Bolt 5 Door Hatchback	66	L2 or DC		L2: 6.5 hours, DC: 1hr 15mins			5.5
Mail	Rivian R1S SUV	128.9	L1, 2, DC		L1: 16 hours (16 mph), L2: 10hr 24mins, DC: 40 mins			2.0624
Mail	2023 Ford E-Transit Passenger	74						1.184
Lamont	Ford Lightning Pro Pickup Truck	98	Level 2 or 3		Level 2: 8-10 hours , Level 3: 2 hours			1.568
Lamont	Ford Lightning Pro Pickup Truck	98	Level 2 or 3		Level 2: 8-10 hours , Level 3: 2 hours			1.568
Lamont	Ford Lightning Pro Pickup Truck	98	Level 2 or 3		Level 2: 8-10 hours , Level 3: 2 hours			1.568
Lamont	Ford Lightning Pro Pickup Truck	98	Level 2 or 3		Level 2: 8-10 hours,	Level 3: 2 hours		1.568
Athletic Vans	2023 Ford E-Transit Passenger	74						1.184
MV Loop	N/A, cannot replace until 2027							
Baker	ABC Van Hool CX45E	676	DC Fast Charge		DC: 5 hours (from 5 to 95%, w/ 125 kW charger)			3.38
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Baker	ABC Van Hool CX45E	676	DC Fast Charge		DC: 5 hours (from 5	to 95%, w/ 125 kW charger)		3.38
Baker	ABC Van Hool CX45E	676	DC Fast Charge		DC: 5 hours (from 5 to 95%, w/ 125 kW charger)			3.38



Level 2 Two Ports \$3,500-\$8,000 Fleet Manager Use

Smart DC Fast Charging Express 250



One Port \$65,000-\$75,000

Express Plus Power Block

x1 Level 3 Two Ports Intended for Bus Charging

Con Edison



1 SOURCE

We source electricity from all over New York, whether it's from solar, wind, or generating stations.

2 TRANSMISSION SUBSTATION

Then, we step up the voltage for transmission over wires.

3 TRANSMISSION LINES

Nearly 128,000 miles of cables carry your electricity throughout the sourcing process.

4 AREA SUBSTATION

The voltage is stepped down for distribution.

5 TRANSFORMERS

The voltage is stepped again in preparation for its final stop at your home or business.

6 YOUR HOME OR BUSINESS

Finally, the power makes its way to you, all with no delay, despite the journey.

How to get started

- Go to Con Ed's website and select to start a new service
- Input location information
- Set up a consultation with Con Ed to view your location and figure out where to put charging infrastructure
- Utility service and utility transformer come from Con Ed
- Con Ed is committed to provide clean energy and reaching net 0 emissions for customer energy
- https://www.coned.com/en/services-an d-outages/service-management-page

ConEd Incentive Program (Light-Duty Vehicles)

Publicly

sites can

Operational Requirements

All charging stations must be operational for at least 5 years and undergo guarterly reporting

There must be public site accessibility

DC fast charging plugs must be operational 95% of the time annually and DCFC stations for 99% of the time



Eligibility Requirements Cost Incentives Participant Application submission Hire an approved contractor and network of your accessible choosing or from the list of participating contractors receive up to CU will have to partner with DOT or the city to get 90% of costs permission to build on curbs covered by **PowerReady Program Process** non-public Application Construction ------ Payment Completed would be 50% Submit Program Salesforce Application Sign the Program Preliminary Program Submit Invoices & Final 90% covers up Start/Continue Reporting Eligibility Project Documentation Initiate Customer Side to \$7,200 per Construction Submit Engineering Salesforce Application Submit to DOB for final Apply for Electrical inspection & Certificate Permits charger and Incentive Processing Continued Partnership & & Payment Resources Engineering Review: tility Side Construction & \$427 per kW Service Determination Energization

Work Verification

(Site Visit)

Con Edison

Participant

Submit Customer Cost

in Salesforce

Initial Incentive

Determination

ConEd Incentive Program (Medium/Heavy-Duty Vehicles)



Interactive Map Of Columbia Charging

Morningside



CUIMC



Manhattanville



Lamont



Baker



LEGEND

1. Blue Parking icon indicates large parking spaces.

2. Purple Car icon shows single charging stations.

3. Green color denotes proposed charging locations.

4. Red color shows charging which will be removed.

General Recommendations

Looking Forward to Success

- 1. Collect Ridership Data
- 2. Strengthen Cross Team Collaboration
- 3. Create an Organized Database
- 4. Optimize Fairway Lot
- 5. Stay in Touch with OES
- 6. Bold early action



TOTAL EMISSIONS DECREASE: 39.3%

Thank You

Appendix

Additional Methods for Funding

- <u>NYSERDA Drive Clean Rebate</u> for Plug in Electric Cars: Estimate varies
- <u>NYC Clean Trucks Program</u>: \$12k-185k
- Con Edison Smartcharge NY: \$150 + device to track charging/driving data
- <u>University Transportation Center Program</u>: Application Past Due, but program directly for Universities; perhaps see if there is more funding available
- <u>Climate Smart Communities Grant Program</u>: 50/50 match
 - For the greater community-great way to engage with community & install charging infrastructure
- FTA Buses and Bus Facilities Program: 80% of project cost
- <u>VW Funding for Diesel Replacement and EVSE Projects</u>

Addressing EV Concerns

- 1. Range anxiety
 - a. Benefit of being in NYC-low risk because of minimal mileage & ease of finding charging stations nearby if needed
- 2. Does winter weather affect the battery?
 - a. <u>Yes</u>, the range decreases by around 20%
- 3. Electrocution?
 - a. This is very rare, only a concern if car becomes damaged
- 4. Lithium-ion battery fires?
 - a. Hybrid vehicles fire risk is higher, electric vehicle fire risk is lower
- 5. What happens if the battery dies?
 - a. Just like an engine, batteries eventually need to be replaced, but <u>here</u> are tips for maximizing usage

Costs per Fleet

• Mail

- Chevy Bolt 5 Door Hatchback **\$25,600**
- Rivian R1S SUV: **\$78,000**
- 2023 Ford E-Tourneo Custom: N/A
- MV Loop
 - VMC: 2 x \$550,000 = **\$1.1M**
- Libraries
 - Ford E-Transit Cargo Van Low Roof = \$50,185
- Arbor
 - Lightning eMotors: 2 x Ford E-450 Cutaway =
 *\$330,000
- Facilities
 - Chevy Bolt EUV \$33,500
 - Ford E-transit cargo van **\$55,000**
 - Ford Lightning Pro **\$51,974**
 - Jeep Wrangler 4XE Hybrid **\$54,735**

- Baker
 - 4 x Van Hool CX45E @ ~ \$900,000 \$1,000,0000 each
- Public Safety
 - 6 x 2022 Hyundai Ioniq 5 SE Standard Range \$39,950 x
 6 = \$239,700
 - OR
 - 6 x 2023 Hyundai Kona Electric SEL \$37,300 x 6 =
 \$223,800
- Lamont
 - 4 x Ford F150 Lightning Pro = \$51,974 each

Detailed Methodology

- 1. Background research on charging, other Ivies, Plan 2030, City/State/Federal programs, & general EV technology
- 2. 10 fleet manager meetings to properly understand the ins and outs of each fleets and its operations
 - a. On the ground visits to fleet locations
- 3. Standardization of fleet inventories and fuel consumption into a spreadsheet
 - a. Creation of an emissions model outlining fleet and individual vehicles (if applicable) contributions to total CU transportation emissions by percentage.
- 4. Survey of current fleet routes and charging infrastructure throughout Columbia's 4 campuses
- 5. Research of electric/alternatives fuel vehicles for each fleet, if applicable
 - a. Identification of high-emitting vehicles with corresponding EV replacement options that could be feasibly replaced by 2025
- 6. Meetings with ConEd and ChargePoint to create a detailed charging plan for the MS/MV campuses
- 7. Crowdsourcing from Columbia's executive level leadership to gather more information (e.g., Peter Pilling and Michael Gerrard)

Looking Ahead: 2030 & 2037

- In-Depth Recommendations for all Vehicles in all Fleets (to be distributed to Fleet Managers)
 - Determined based on Fleet Criteria, Fleet Necessities, Range, Cost, Current Vehicle Age
- Work Serves as a Template for Future Projects
- Deliverables as a Resource for Future Emissions Reductions and Infrastructure Options
 - Emissions Model (Input Fleet Information to Understand Emissions Impact)
 - Interactive Charging Maps
 - Proposed Vehicle Lot Storage/Charging Sites

What are other universities doing?

University	Harvard	Yale	Dartmouth	Princeton	Brown	Cornell	Penn
Electrification	Shift to Biodiesel since 2004	x	Plan to eventually introduce electric and hybrid vehicles into the shuttle fleet and will use the study of traffic patterns to inform the evolution of this field	x	Committed to improving its transportation infrastructure and encouraging community to replace gas miles with electric	x	X
Commuter Focus	X	½ of employees commute via walk, bike, or shuttle	X	The institution also has a TDM program that since 2008 to shift behavior of former SOV drivers toward alternative modes	Emphasize the usage of the Brown University Shuttle as well as the RIPTA U-PASS Program which allows for all members of the Brown community to ride public transit anywhere in Rhode Island for free.	Focused on the commuter through an emphasis on walking, biking, rideshare, and free shuttle buses	They currently have an initiative to increase the number of staff and faculty choosing sustainable commuting options.
Holistic	Encouraged officers to reduce idling. For their students, they encourage biking and walking	Partnered with the city and other local employers to encourage the use of expanding infrastructure	They have plans to manage traffic, bolster public transportation and parking, as well as improving pedestrian and bike access	Go Electric Plan that focuses mostly on individual riders and commuters	introduced over 100 spin scooters around campus for Brown students.	FLX Carpool which is rideshare for students and also Campus 2 Campus which is a bus service from NYC to Ithaca.	Penn Transportation and Parking look to improve the energy efficiency of parking facilities and works to minimize the environmental impacts of Penn's Transit fleet.

EV Battery (for size/reference)

